

## Exercise #2. Understanding Differences in Costs

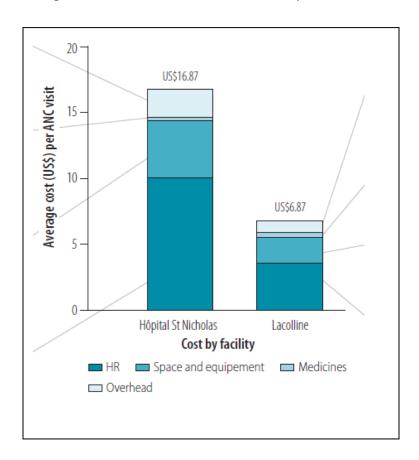


## Solution

Below is a graph showing the average cost per ANC visit at two facilities, Lacolline is a primary-health center with no inpatient ward in Haiti, and Hôpital St Nicolas is a hospital.

**Question #1**: At first glance, what are some of the differences in costs between these two facilities? s

- o All costs are higher at the hospital
- All costs are lower at the hospital
- Some costs are higher, some costs are lower at the hospital



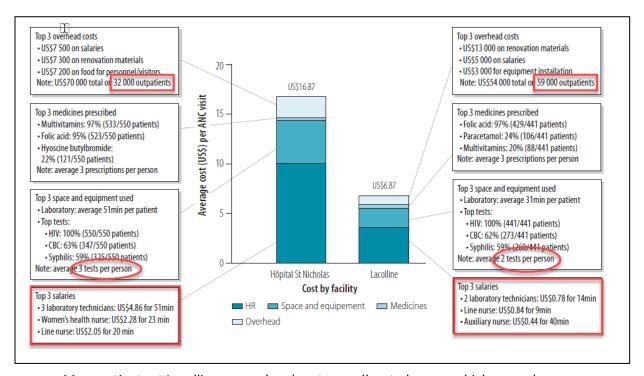
**Answer**: Some costs are higher, some costs are lower at the hospital. All cost components are higher at the hospital *except* medicines.



## Exercise #2. Understanding Differences in Costs Solution



## Question #2: So why might these differences exist?



- More patients at Lacolline so overhead costs are allocated across a higher number
- Fewer lab tests at Lacolline
- Less time spent/lower-paid cadre with clients at Lacolline
- Some facilities were under-prescribing medications because of stock-outs
- Short consultation times at some facilities due to HR shortage
- Heterogeneity in patients, not captured by the data collection form, could account for some differences in costs

Caveat: Difficulties in following client flows may have resulted in inaccurate results